

The Human Side of Standardization

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My Experience





Benefits of Standardization

Enables smooth handoff between processes

Make possible performance comparisons

Common language and better understanding of how the business operates

Multiple Companies

Makes commerce easier for the same reasons above

Can allow for easier offshoring/outsourcing of processes

"Frictionless" Commerce is Key



VS



Standards change





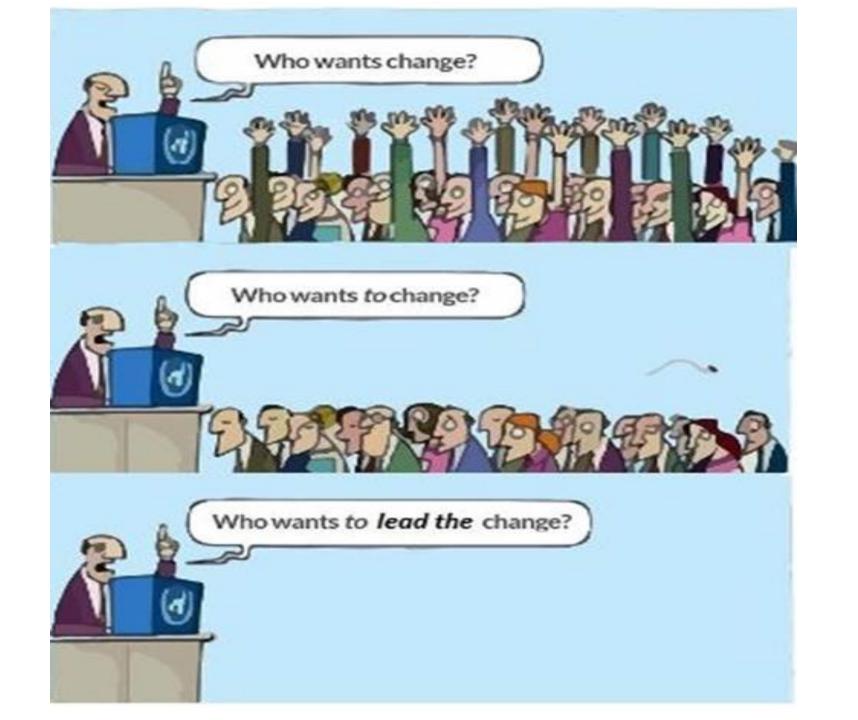
REACTIONS VARY











WHY DO TECHNOLOGY PROJECTS FAIL?

42% Leadership

27% Organizational and Cultural Issues

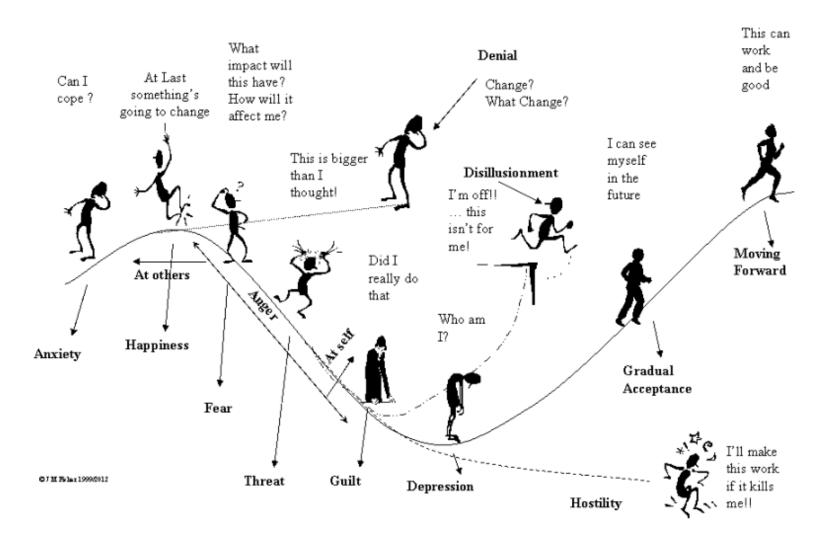
23% People Issues

4% Technology Issues

4% Other

Jim Markowsky, Organization Dynamics, 1995

Change Management is Key



Business Context - Shell Adapting to Changing World



100 years of success and growth through strong local autonomy and proximity to the customers...



...challenged by the requirements of a globalised world.

The Case for Change

Will Shell stop cutting and start chasing growth?

media reporting -1999-2001

To grow or not to grow? Phil Watts, the new ch of the committee of managing directors of Royal Dutch/Shell group of companies, must p the answer.

He needs to answer today to hundreds of inveanalysts, both in the City and on Wall: desperate for guidance. Not to mention thousa fund managers and small investors who have w Shell's stock plummer from a peak of 637p in J 450p. Shell is the classic widows'

Shell profits fall 53% in worst result

Mark Moody-Stuart, chairman of

Shell announced a 53% plunge

Shell fails to impress despite earnings jump – Royal Dutch/Shell

ROYAL Dutch/Shell boasted record quarterly earnings yesterday but failed to impress the City, which was expecting an even bigger bonus from the \$20-plus per barrel oil price.

Mark Moody-Stuart, Shell's chairman, warned his staff yesterday to guard against complacency as he announced that current cost earnings had risen by 115 per cent to \$1.8 billion (#1.1 billion).

He said: "We have all had to swallow some harsh medicine in the last year and I can't promise there isn't more to come."

5 November 1999, The Times

- Global standardization would reduce complexity and costs
- Economies of scale become vital to growth
- Early adopters of global standardization would secure competitive advantage



DOWNSTREAM-ONE STORY



201436 countries global businesses **2** global service companies 37,000 plus end users Al using the same **Downstream-One platform**

2006 Hungary Malaysia Malaysia 2007 United Kingdom SIPC & SDSI (Two global service companies) Hong Kong Singapore 2008 Nordics Denmark Norway Finland Sweden Germany North America Lubes 2009 Austria Switzerland Benelux Belgium Netherlands Luxembourg Indonesia Philippines South Africa Thailand

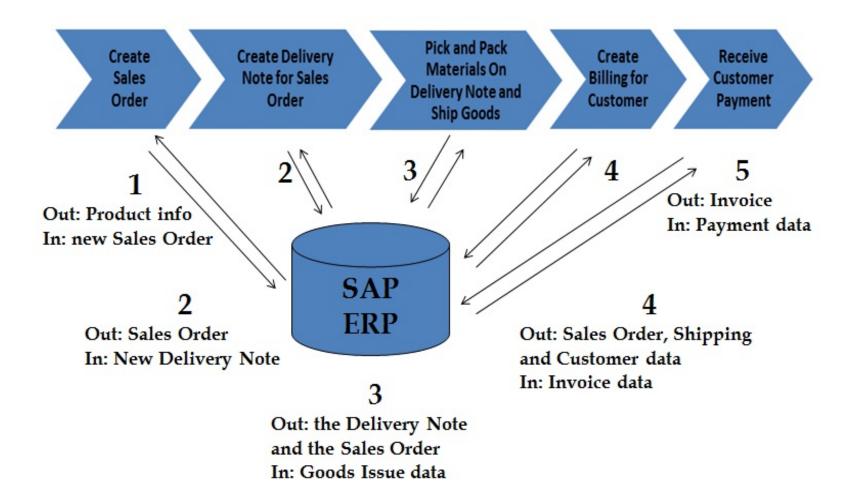
2010 C Pakistan France Italy C Turkey 2011 Czech Republic Poland Russia Slovakia International Aviation & Marine (Two global businesses) India 2012 Canada Oman United Arab Emirates Bitumen & Sulphur (Two global businesses) Spain China 2013 SSAP Upgrade 2014 Australia US Fuels

Operational Excellence

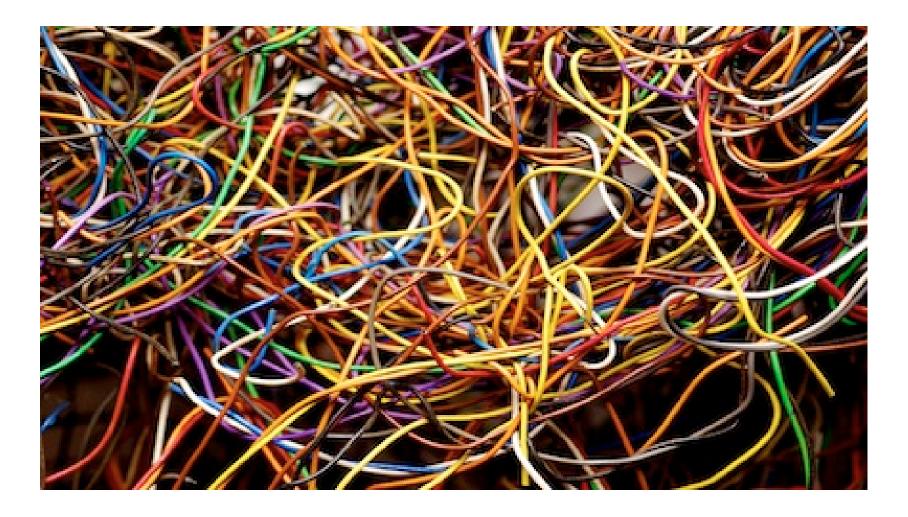
SIMPLIFICATION AND STANDARDISATION

Business Models	FROM Fully direct, complex	TO Simple, low cost
Enterprise systems	~140	1
Connected IT applications	6,000+	~ 250
Back office	Local high cost	Shared services / low cost
Process management	Limited	Operationally excellent, real time by KPI
Customer Service	Variable and inconsistent	Standardised and consistent

What's the Status of your processes?



Don't Automate Chaos



Widely varying Processes at the Start





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Business Leads, Not IT



Start Earlier Than You Think

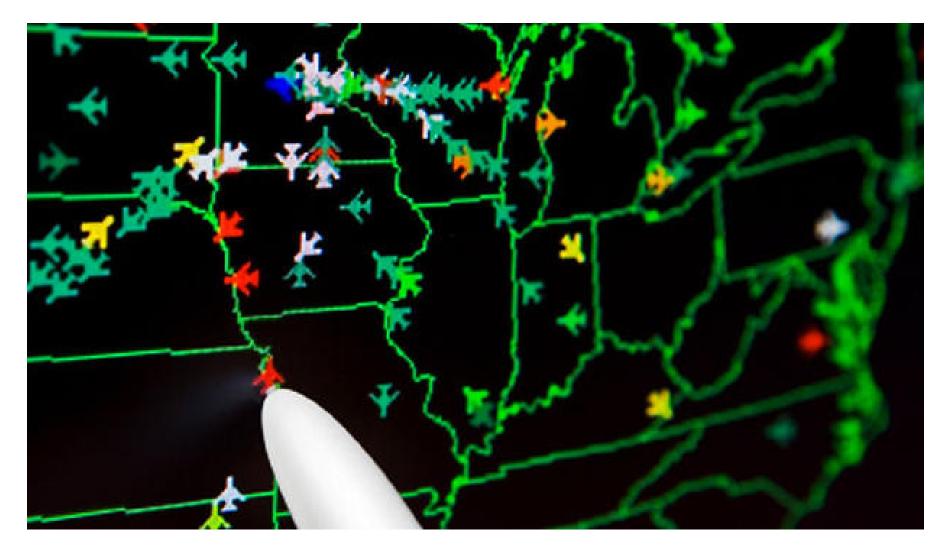


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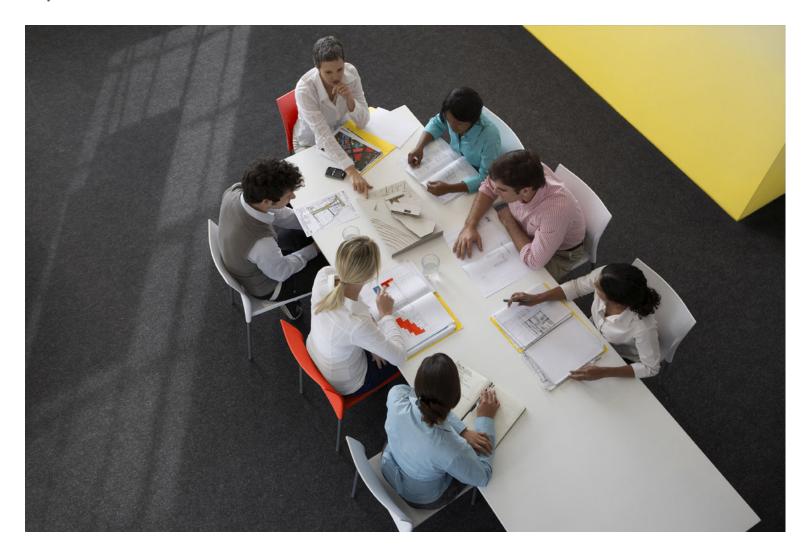
Mobilize Leaders



No Fly Zone



Use Your Best People



Get people READY For THE CHANGE

- Communicate- What Happens, When
- Clear Roles and Responsibilities
- > One Team
- Get Them Involved
- Celebrate Successes along the Way
- Don't Forget the Customers
- Training

Aha Moment: Training



Test, retest and test some more



Implementation: You won't feel ready and it wont be perfect



The **REAL** Finish Line



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